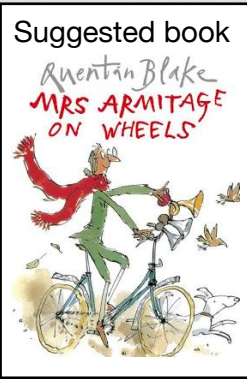


Year 2 - Travel and Transport - Summer Term



700AD – 1100 AD
The Viking Age.

1605
The Gunpowder Plot

1634
The sedan chair began to be used in the UK.

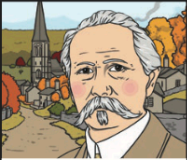



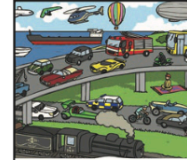
1829
Stephenson built the Rocket.

1860
The Nightingale School of Nursing opens

1885
The first **petrol** engine car was invented.

1903
The first successful plane flight.

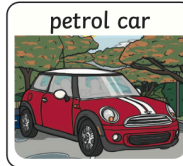
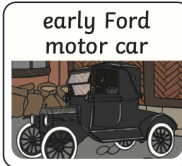
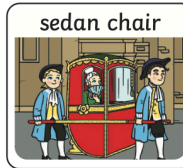
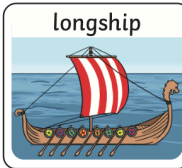
1911
The first car factory opened.

 Karl Benz
 Henry Ford
 Wright Brothers
 George Stephenson
 transportation

| Key Knowledge | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| What are longships? | The Vikings travelled in longships. They travelled to explore other countries and to trade. |
| What were the first trains like? | The first trains had steam engines . Smoke could be seen coming out of the chimney at the front. |
| When was the first passenger train? | In 1830, people could travel on trains for the first time. |
| Who built and flew the first aeroplane? | In 1903, the Wright brothers were the first people to successfully fly in an aeroplane. They built it themselves. |
| When were cars first made in factories? | In 1908, Henry Ford made a car called the Model T. It was the first car to be made in a factory and lots of these cars were made. |

Key Vocabulary

| | |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| carriage | A place that people can sit in to be pulled along by a horse or a train's engine. |
| travel | Moving from one place to another. |
| transport | Carrying people or goods from one place to another. |
| steam engine | A steam engine uses steam from boiling water to make it move. The steam pushes the moving parts. |
| electric cars | Electric cars use electricity to make the motor turn. |
| petrol | Petrol is the fuel used in petrol engines to make cars move. |
| railway | A railway is the track that trains run on. |
| motor | A motor turns energy into movement so that things (such as cars and trains) can move. |



To know statements



I know the different ways in which travel and transport has changed from past to present.

I know about an early form of travel: the Viking longboat.

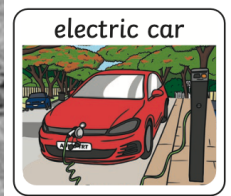
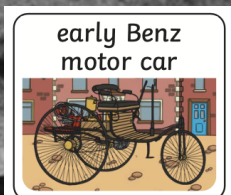
I know how cars have changed since they were invented.

I know about George Stephenson's life and inventions.

I know how trains changed people's lives in the 19th century.

I know about the different ways that humans have tried to fly throughout history.

I know about the Wright brothers and the invention of the aeroplane.



What can you remember from previous work?

- When was the Gunpowder Plot?
- What was the Gunpowder Plot?
- Why was there a plot?
- Did the plot succeed? Why/why not?
- Who was Mary Seattle?
- Who was Florence Nightingale?
- Who was Edith Cavell?

Anything else you have learnt? What have you enjoyed?

